Understanding Code Search Intents from Web Search Engine

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Outline

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Preliminaries
- 3. Analysis
- 4. Approach
- 5. Q & A

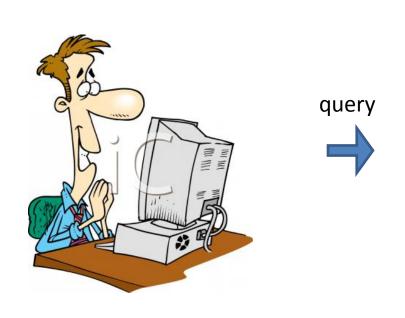
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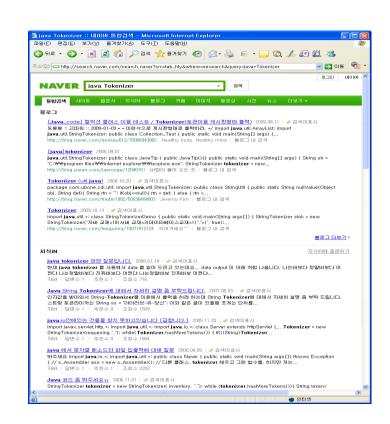
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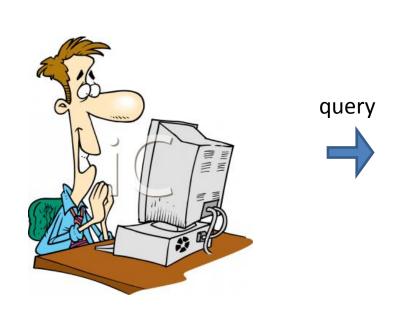


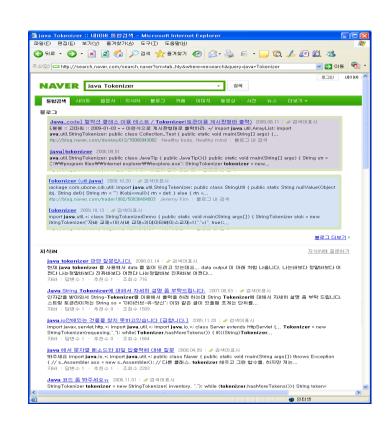


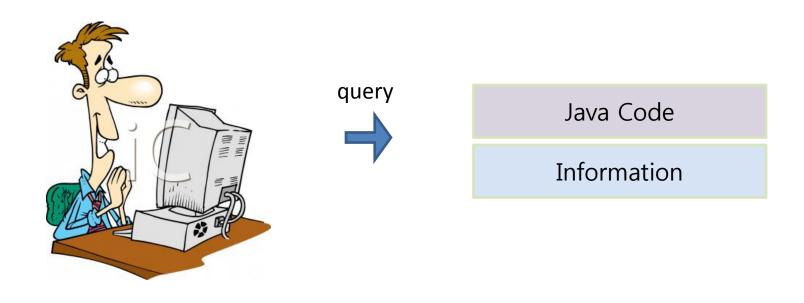




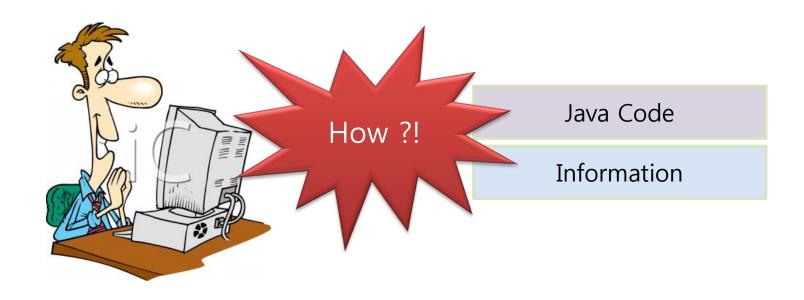






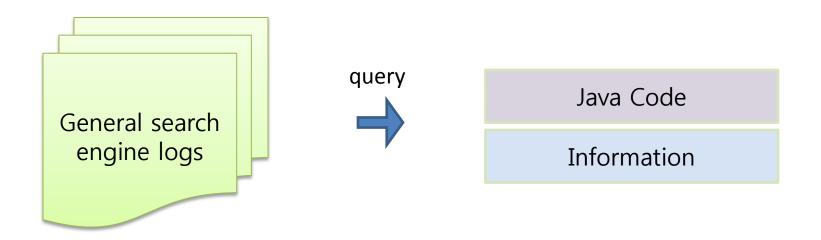


What is his search intent?



What is his search intent?

Overview



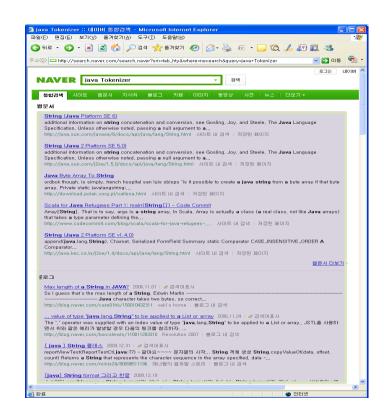
What is his search intent?

Goal

Java Code





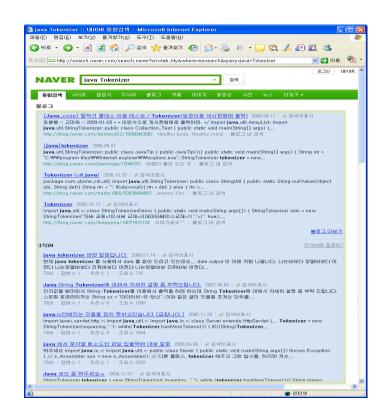


Goal

Information



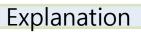




Goal

Java Code









Classifier



Java Code / Information



General search engine logs

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Code search engines

- Koders



- Google code search



Code search engines

1. Advantages

- Exemplifying the actual usage of the given method
- Expediting software development process

2. Problems

- Difficult to express a query
- Searching only source codes

- Log from web search engine
- **▶** Log of User-click behavior

<query ID, query, URL, position of results page, time-stamp>



Mining search categories

Topic Code	Description	Words	Topic Code	Description	Words
apache	Terms from Apache projects	org, apache, commons, ant, axis, stringutils, poi, lang, tools, impl, beanutils, catalina,	junit	Junit	test, exception, junit, framework, queue, testcase, font, start, assert, tapestry, antir,
audio	Working with audio and sound	compare, control, encode, audio, decode, uuid, diff, sound, record, barcode, rectangle,	log4j	Logging with log4j	log, logger, log4j, configuration, logging, config, common, logfactory, info, debug, util,
BIRT	BIRT project from Eclipse	birt, ibm, matrix, page, report, group, scanner, init, ws, a, width, decimalformat,	lucene	Lucene, Information Retrieval	lucene, main, hash, javascript, index, field, count, function, displaytag, mozilla, analysis,
calSched	Calendar and scheduling	calendar, password, excel, quartz, sorting, codehaus, xfire, none, gregoriancalendar,	M.GisThr	Mixed topics: Unknown	thread, Idap, geotools, manager, wrapper, cvs, monitor, point, draw, polygon, lock, jndi,
DataStr	Data strutures	list, object, arraylist, map, vector, hashmap, array, set, add, iterator, hashtable, collection,	M.GwtSecAuth	Mixed topics: Possibly login/authentication	google, login, user, gwt, example, authentication, agent, grid, checkbox,
DateTime	Date and Time	tree, date, time, format, btree, binary, simpledateformat, b, timestamp, avi,	M.rng	Random numbers and timing	random, number, calculator, zip, timer, generator, port, edu, serial, clock, packet, cs,
db.DAO	Data Access Objects, Object Relational Mapping	table, name, dao, base, getproperty, stringtokenizer, column, persistence, ibatis,	M.util	Mixed topics: possibly utilities	util, new, properties, pattern, load, enum, regex, bufferedreader, constants, stringutil,
db.SJMO	Database	sql, jdbc, connection, database, mysql, oracle, datasource, update, tag, select, pool,	media	Multimedia	type, error, video, media, player, mp3, template, serializable, change, classloader,
DEF	Queries with operators, examples in Koders	cdef, mdef, idef, insert, tree, mcall, compute, account, getuserid, jme, ruby, controller, dir,	ML	WEKA, Machine Learning	m, math, huffman, weka, attribute, instance, call, language, linear, fibonacci, x, entry,
Docs	Various document formats	text, pdf, dom, document, print, node, element, xpath, lowagie, w3c, jdom, itext,	Netbeans	Netbeans	org, netbeans, editor, api, command, modules, windows, lib, openide, console,
Eclipse	Eclipse project	eclipse, org, ui, swt, internal, core, jface, jdt, resources, widgets, wizard, osgi, gef,	Network	Networking, FTP	client, server, ftp, socket, iso, 3166, smtp, chat, tcp, jxta, udp, ftpclient, nio,
files	Working with files	file, read, files, create, write, upload, csv, directory, copy, input, reader, open, save,	NL.apps	Natural language queries for projects/apps	system, project, application, management, koders, c, sip, h, projects, library, out, online,
fqn.j3DSfCon	Mixed FQN fragments from sun, sourceforge,	com, net, sun, util, sf, utils, tools, j3d, sourceforge, internal, concurrent, bea, edu,	NL.HUD	Natural language, "How to" type queries	and, using, from, data, the, get, how, with, program, value, find, for, display, check, not
gameMob	Mobile games and GUI	game, j2me, bluetooth, mobile, sms, microedition, midlet, chess, canvas, polish,	NL.SC	Natural language queries for "source code"	code, source, for, mail, algorithm, network, email, send, sample, puyo, internet, codes,
GUI	Swing and AWT GUI	swing, jtable, applet, awt, window, menu, event, jtree, snmp, frame, button, dialog,	parsing	Parsers and Compilers	parser, parse, base64, compiler, parsing, htmlparser, funambol, xmlparser, utility,
hibernate	Hibernate project	hibernate, session, address, property, query, transaction, id, mapping, lookup, expression,	searchEng	Searching	search, engine, rmi, browser, method, first, status, remote, reflect, desktop, invoke,
http	Http and URLs	http, download, url, proxy, httpclient, protocol, line, httpurlconnection, rss, ping,	secAuth	Security and Authentication	security, jar, service, jasper, ssl, auth, engine, jasperreports, export, dori, signature,
imaging	Image proessing, image file formats	image, color, jpeg, compression, tiff, processing, jai, bufferedimage, fft, paint,	sort	Sorting, Koder's example terms	sort, md5, card, merge, quicksort, shell, messenger, multi, poker, hello, selection, join,
JAVA	java.lang.io, using 'java' in query terms	java, lang, io, koders, jav, noclassdeffounderror, doctor, soapclient,	Spring	Spring Framework	org, web, springframework, spring, context, factory, support, ajax, view, beans, services,
jboss	Jboss project	org, jboss, ejb, cache, resource, loader, j2ee, spi, sudoku, imx, container, weblogic,	streams	Working with streams	default, inputstream, process, size, content, runtime, length, buffer, response,
jfreeC	JFreeChart charting library	html, jfreechart, chart, jfree, dataset, data, wicket, telnet, link, renderer, demo, dynamic,	String	Working with Strings	string, convert, 1, byte, int, array, replace, 0, split, converter, 2, character, stringbuffer,
Jkw	Java Keywords	class, extends, public, key, implements, gnu, crypto, cipher, des, rsa, interface, void,	Struts	Struts project	struts, filter, action, form, validator, validation, validate, opensymphony, bean, actionform,
JMS	Java Message Service	message, jms, listener, tostring, integer, resourcebundle, mcall, locale, xsd, datatype,	U1	Random words, unknown Topic	import, word, bouncycastle, header, ioexception, provider, velocity, utils, location,
JsfJgraph	JSF and Jgraph	javax, graph, faces, component, model, jsf, wsdl, event, portlet, jgraph, myfaces, help,	U2	Unknown, possibly FQN fragments	package, com, gui, plugin, task, all, v2, xstream, basic, mchange, impl, c3p0,
JspServ	JSP and Servlets	servlet, jsp, request, path, javax, httpservletrequest, tomcat, multipart,	XmlWS	XML and web services	xml, shopping, cart, Javax, soap, rpc, sax, bind, transform, webservice, schema, stream,

Mining search categories

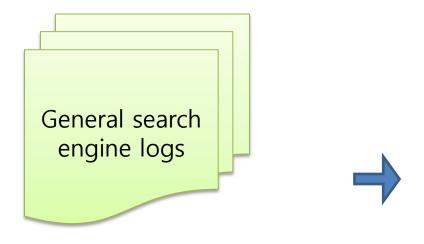
Category	Topics under category
Applications	calSched, gameMob, media, searchEng
Programming	audio, DataStr, DateTime, db.DAO, Docs, files,
Tasks	http, M.rng, Network, parsing, secAuth, sort, streams, String, XmlWS
Form Centric	DEF, fqn.j3DSfCon, Jkw, NL.apps, NL.HUD, NL.SC
Java/JDK Libraries	db.SJMO, GUI, imaging, JAVA, JMS
Frameworks	apache, BIRT, Eclipse, hibernate, jboss, jfreeC, JsfJgraph, JspServ, junit, log4j, lucene, ML, Netbeans, Spring, Struts
Unknown M.GisThr, M.GwtSecAuth, M.util, U1, U2	

- Koders queries on Java were classified into categories

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Categorizing logs based on the categories



Applications

Programming Tasks

Form Centric

Java/JDK Libraries

Frameworks

Unknown

<for loop java programming, http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/java/nutsandbolts/for.html

< free online java games, http://www.arcademachine.com/>

•

<using java image effects, http://www.frontlook.com/jfx/jfxhelp/toc.htm>

Categorizing logs based on the categories

Category	Koders	General
Applications	7.1%	34.9%
Programming Tasks	29.9%	20.2%
Form Centric	13.5%	20.2%
Java/JDK Libraries	12.7%	5.4%
Frameworks	28.4%	15.4%

Topic frequency comparison of each category

Understanding search intents

Applications

Programming Tasks

Form Centric

Java/JDK Libraries

Frameworks

Java parser



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Understanding search intents

Category	Navigational queries(%)	
Programming Tasks	53.57%	
Frameworks	17.86%	
Applications	3.57%	
Overall	8%	

Navigational query ratio of dominant categories

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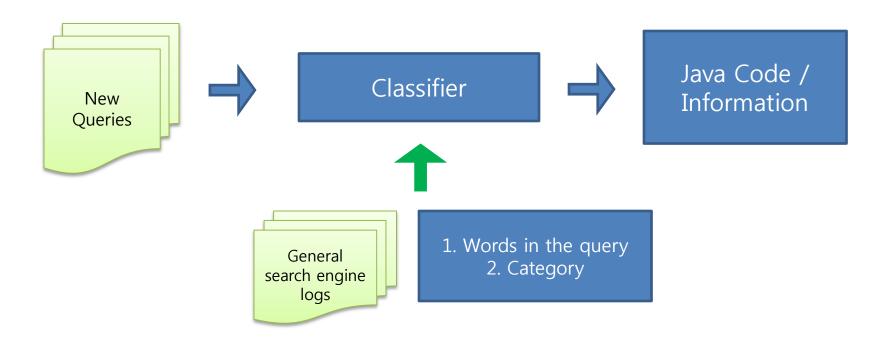
Approach

Search Intents Prediction



Approach

Search Intents Prediction



Conclusion

Java Code



Explanation





Classifier



Java Code / Information



General search engine logs Q & A

Thank you!