

허위 경보 제로 정적 오류 분석기 사례 1

무인비행체 제어 소프트웨어에 특화시키기

장수원
(공동연구: 김유일, 오학주, 이우석)

서울대학교 프로그래밍 연구실

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소프트웨어 무결점 연구소 여름 워크샵

Goal

Zero false alarm

Buffer overflow

Static analyzer

for

UAV control software

from SNU FDCL LAB

Position I

General-purpose & Sound & Zero false alarm

IMPOSSIBLE

But what if

focusing on one **SPECIFIC** software?

POSSIBLE

Position II

What's the use of such specialized analyzer?

Softwares sharing **programming idioms**

Analyzing UAV software's next releases

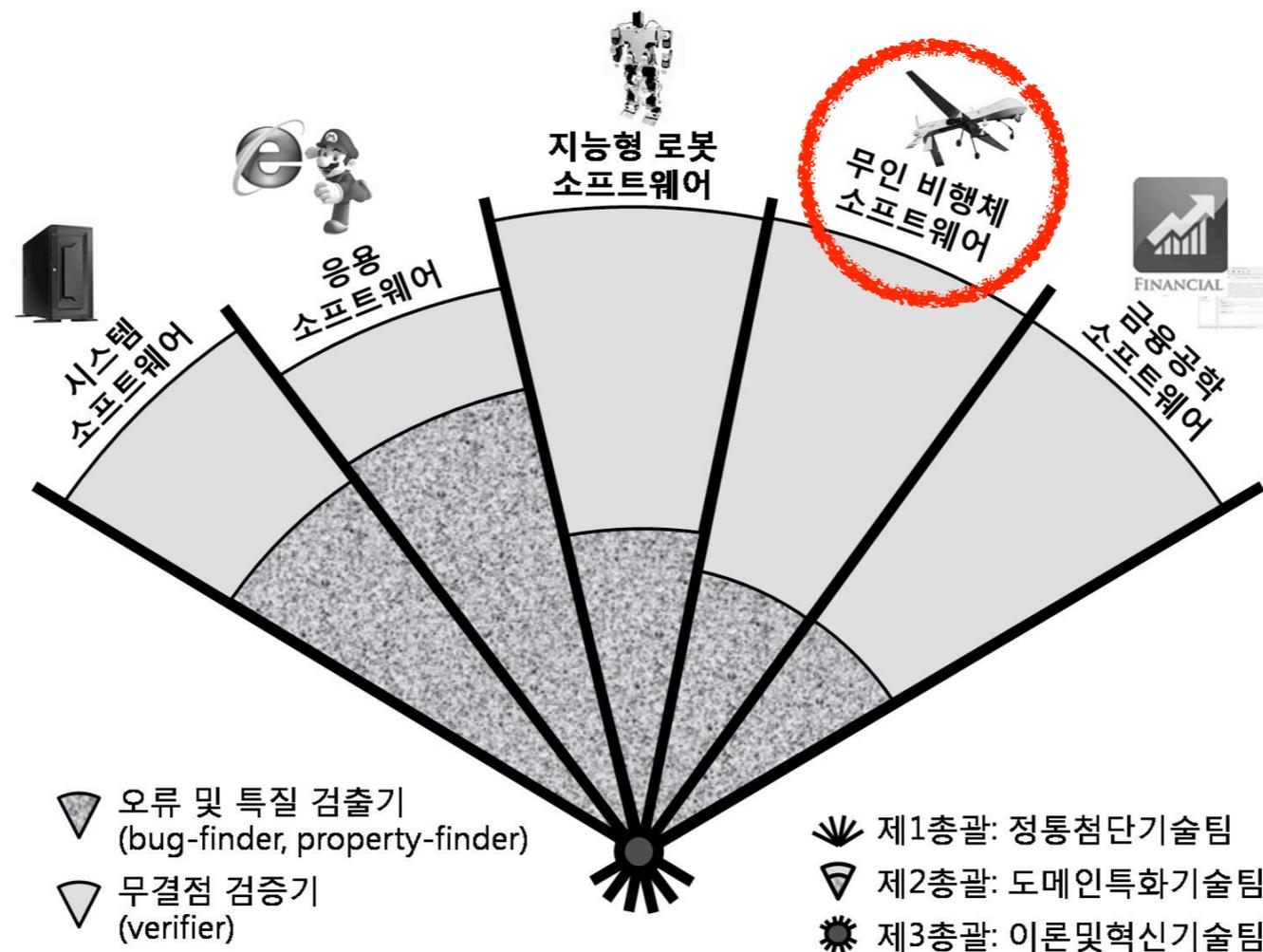
Analyzing similar softwares in the same domain

Expect **zero** false alarms

And...

ROSAEC Center's flagship projects

UAV software analyzer



UAV Code Properties

- 5008 Lines C code
- No dynamic memory allocations
- No recursions & No multiple calls
- Linear relation between index variables
- Infinite loop, but finitely stable

Specialization

	Before Specialization	After Specialization
false /total alarms #	11 /27	0 /16
false alarm ratio	41%	0%
time(s)*	0.19	14.8

* Intel Core2Duo 2.66Ghz / 4GiB

Specialization

- Octagon relational domain
- Delayed widening
- Selective relational analysis
- Variable dependence analysis

Before Specialization

- Sparrow : industrial-level general purpose analyzer
- 16 bugs are found
- 11 false alarms

UAV Bug : Case I

Buffer index not properly managed : 9/16

```
do
{
  if(s[m]==' , ') n_comma++;
  m++;
} while(!(n_comma==9));
```

Buffer overflow

offset: [0; ∞], size: [100; 100]

s is input from hardware

buffer overflow when input doesn't have sufficient commas

UAV Bug : Case 2

Trivial buffer access mistake : 3/16

```
void GPS_CHECK(void)
{
    ...
    static char sentence1[100];
    ...
    static int j=0;
    while(LSR1&0x01==
        ...
        if(sentence1[j-2]=='*' || ...)
        ...
    }
}
```

Buffer overflow

offset: [-2; 73], size: [100; 100]

UAV Bug : Case 3

Trivial array initialization mistakes : 4/16

```
double th[1][5]=  
{-0.28, 0.51, -4.53, -0.65, 3.16};
```

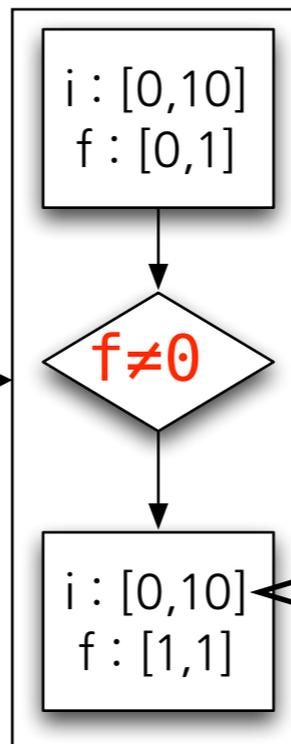
Why False Alarms?

- Interval-based analyzer
- No **relational** information
- Precise loop analysis impossible w/o Relational information

UAV False Alarm Case

```
i:=0; /* index */
f:=0; /* flag */
buf[10];

while(true) {
  if(f=0) {
    f:=1; i:=0;
  } else /* f≠0 */ {
    buf[i]=io();
    i++;
    if(i=10) {
      f:=0;
    }
  }
}
```



- $f \neq 0 \rightarrow i < 10$
- **No relational information** between i and f
- Cause a **false alarm**

Removing False Alarms

- **Relational** information → More precise analysis
- Only need relation between 2 variables
- **Octagon** is enough (cf. polyhedron, ...)

Octagon Domain

[Mine 2006]

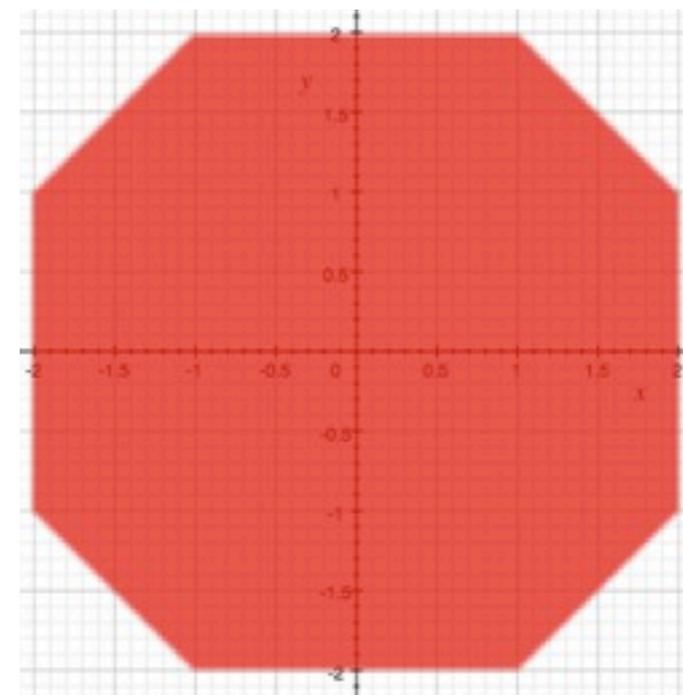
Intuitively,

interval

+

bounds of sum & difference of 2 variables

$$\begin{array}{l} \wedge \\ \wedge \\ \wedge \\ \wedge \end{array} \begin{array}{l} -2 \\ -2 \\ -3 \\ -3 \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \leq \\ \leq \\ \leq \\ \leq \end{array} \begin{array}{l} x \\ y \\ x - y \\ x + y \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \leq \\ \leq \\ \leq \\ \leq \end{array} \begin{array}{l} 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{array}$$



Removing False Alarm Case

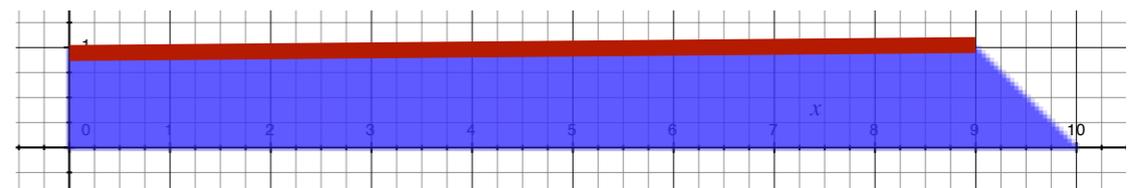
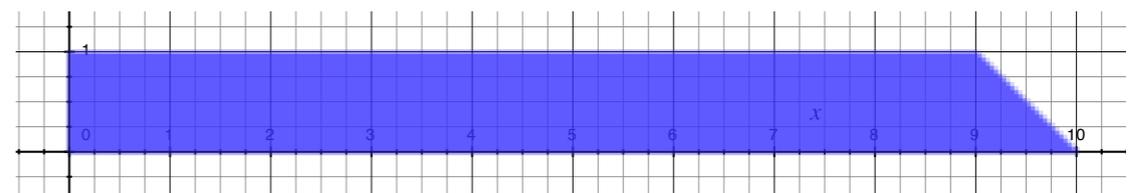
```
i:=0; /* index */  
f:=0; /* flag */  
buf[10];
```

```
while(true) {  
  if(f=0) {  
    f:=1; i:=0;  
  } else /* f≠0 */ {  
    buf[i]=T;  
    i++;  
    if(i=10) {  
      f:=0;  
    }  
  }  
}
```

$i : [0,10]$
 $f : [0,1]$
 $i+f : [0,10]$

$f \neq 0$

$i : [0,9]$
 $f : [1,1]$
 $i+f : [0,10]$



- Using **relation** information ($i+f : [0,10]$)

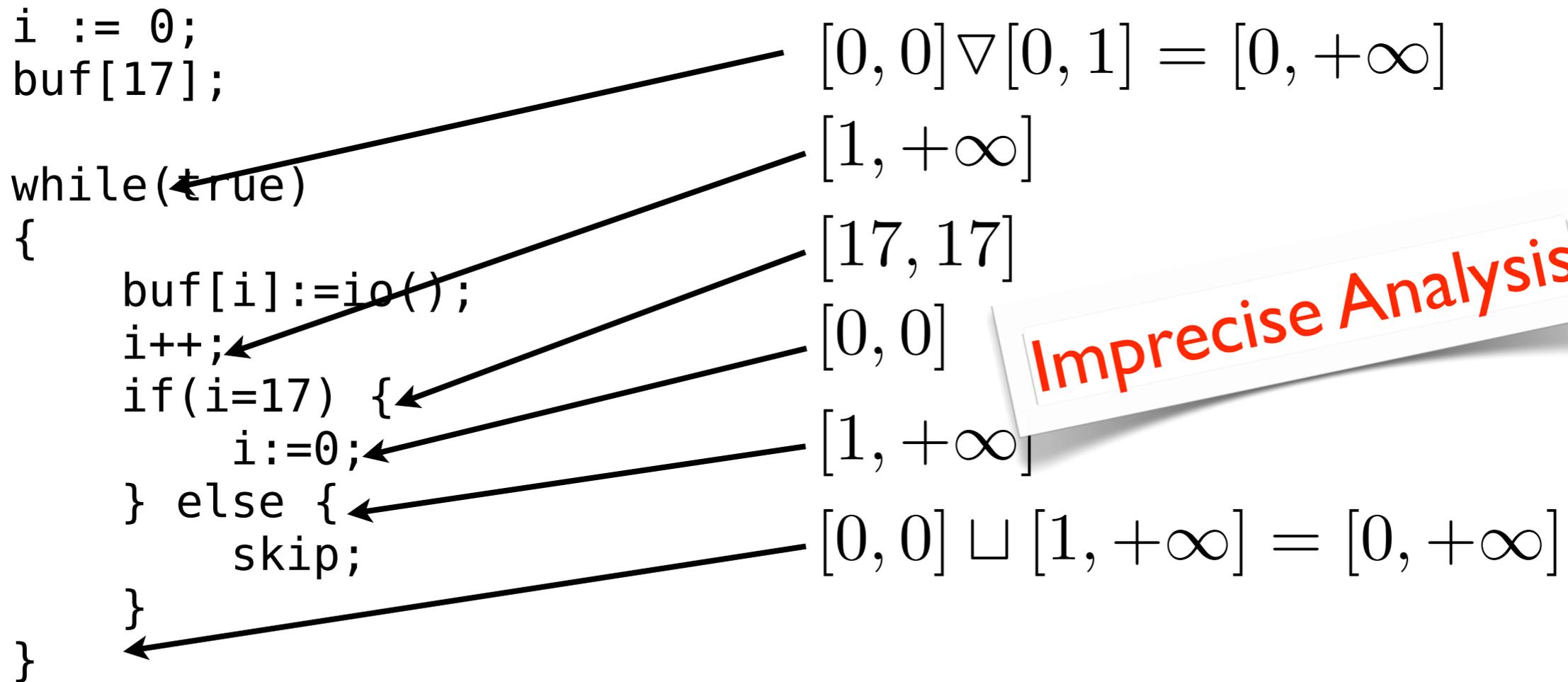
Adopt Octagon But...

Only 1 false alarm is removed

	Original	Octagon	Oct + Dep + DW
False/Total	11/27	10/26	0/16
False alarm ratio	41%	37%	0%
Time(s)	0.19	10.6	14.8

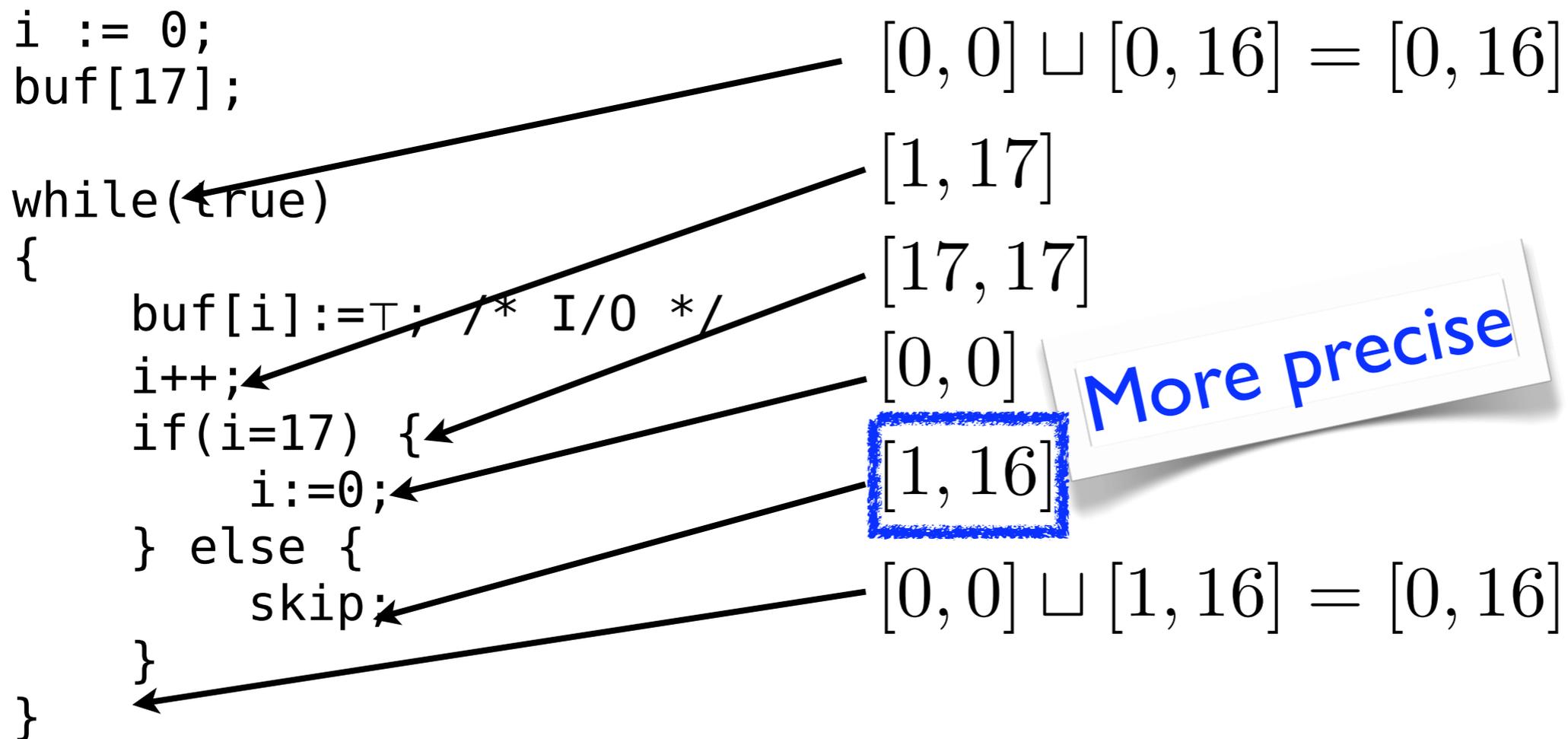
What happened?

Pruning memory with 'e≠e' is impossible



Delayed widening?

No widening until stable



Scalability : Problem

- First try : track all variable pairs' relations
- Memory exhausted in 4GiB machine.
- **385² variable** relations in UAV Software

Scalability : Solution

Selective relational analysis

- Global non-relational analysis
- Select variables alarm depends on
- Apply relational analysis to the selected only.

Dependence Analysis for Selective Relational Analysis

x depends on $y \iff$ if y changes, x may change

dependence
analysis



find all variables
that each variable depends on

```
x := y + z  
w := x + y
```

w depends on $\{x, y, z\}$

```
if (x + y < 10)  
  z := 1
```

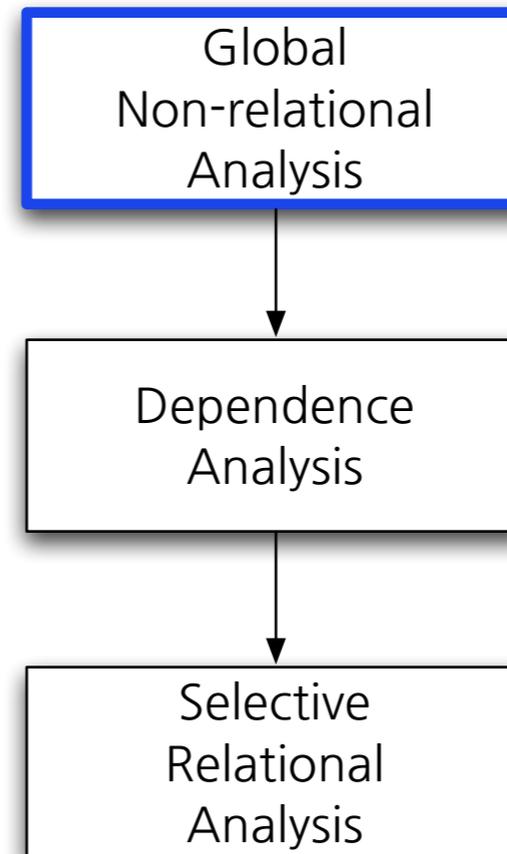
z depends on $\{x, y\}$

Dependence Analysis for Selective Relational Analysis

- Find variable sets that each alarm depends on
- Analyze relevant statements only
- Reducing # of relations tracked greatly
- $385^2 \rightarrow 18.2^2$ per alarm on average

Selective Relational Analysis

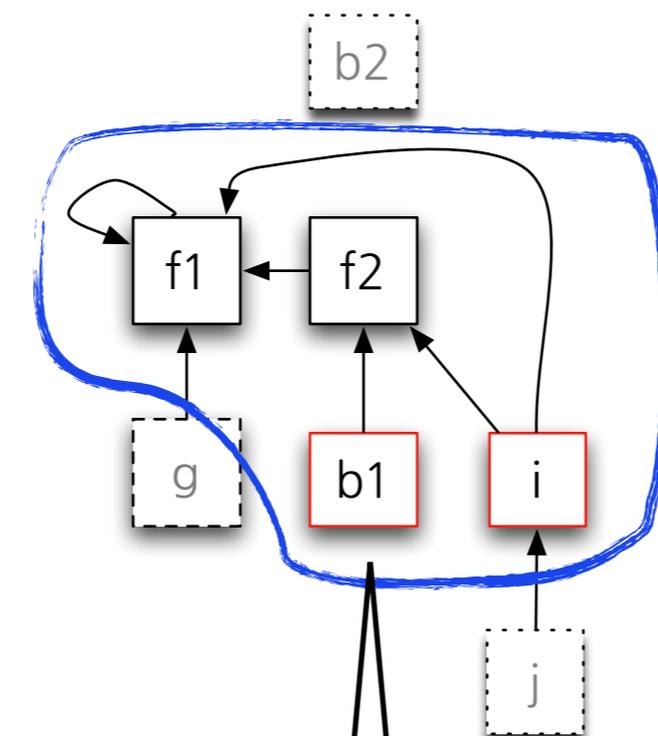
```
b1[20];
b2[100];
f1, f2 := 1, 0;
i, j := 0, 0;
while(true) {
    if(f1=1) {
        f1:=0;
        f2:=1;
        i:=0;
    }
    g := i + 10;
    if(f2=1) {
        b1[i] :
        i++;
        if(i=7)
            ...
            i:=0;
            ...
    }
}
```



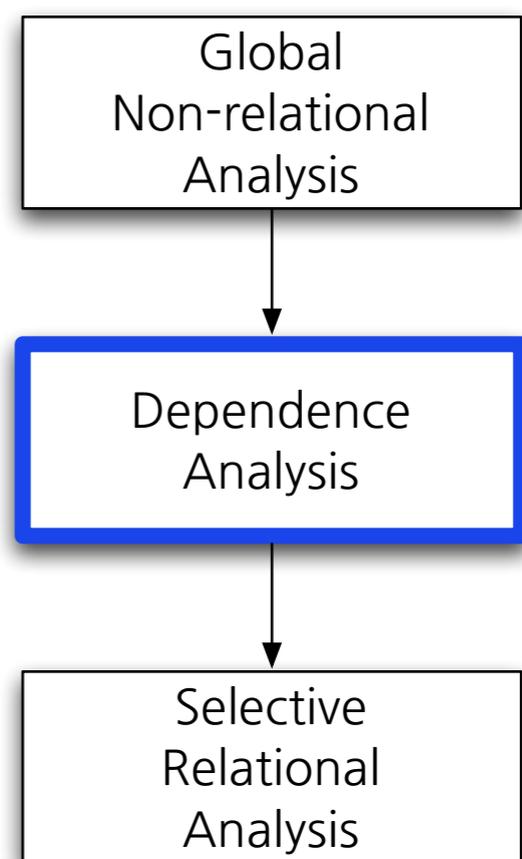
offset: $[0, \infty]$, size: $[20, 20]$

Selective Relational Analysis

```
b1[20];
b2[100];
f1, f2 := 1, 0;
i, j := 0, 0;
while(true) {
  if(f1==1) {
    f1=0;
    f2=1;
    i=0;
  }
  g = f1 + 10;
  if(f2==1) {
    b1[i]=io();
    i++;
    if(i==7) {
      ...
      j = 0;
      ...
    }
  }
}
```



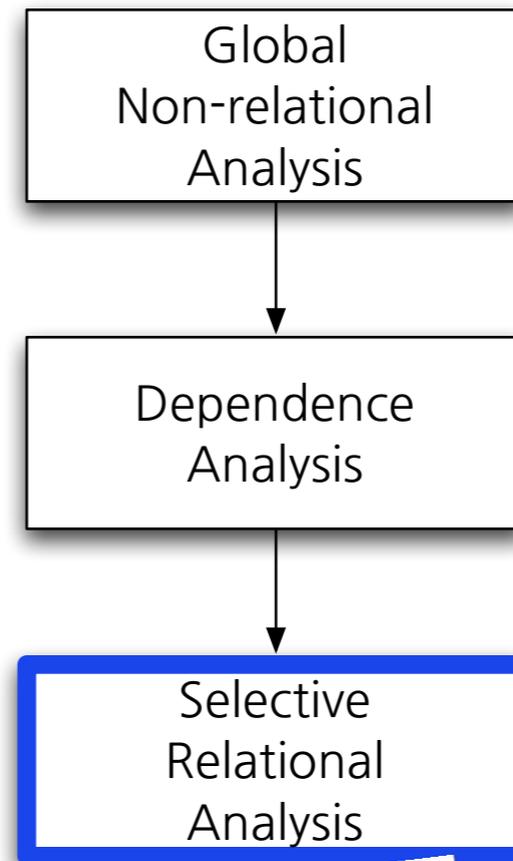
Only these variables needed



Selective Relational Analysis

Only analyze statements w/ {b1, i, f1, f2}

```
b1[20];
b2[100];
f1, f2 := 1, 0;
i, j := 0, 0;
while(true) {
    if(f1==1) {
        f1=0;
        f2=1;
        i=0;
    }
    g = f1 + 10;
    if(f2==1) {
        b1[i]=io();
        i++;
        if(i
        ..
        j = 0;
```



offset: [0,6], size: [20,20]

Result

	Before	Specialized
false /total alarms #	11 /27	0 /16
false alarm ratio	41%	0%
time(s)*	0.19	14.8

* Intel Core2Duo 2.66Ghz / 4GiB

And more...

- 7 alarms → more precise
 - size : [100,100]
 - offset : [-2, +∞] → [-2,73]

Position Test (Work in Progress)

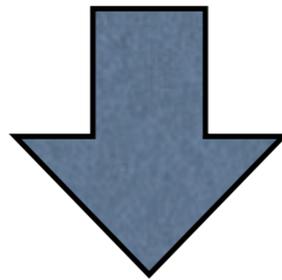
Another UAV Control Software

	Before	Specialized
True alarms	40	40(4 improved)
False / Unknown	3 / 12	0 / 12
Total	55	52
time(s)*	2.7	30.5

* Intel Core2Duo 2.66Ghz / 4GiB

Conclusion

- The Octagon domain
- Delayed widening
- Selective relational analysis
- Variable dependence analysis



UAV Control Software
Zero false-alarm analyzer

Questions & Comments