

Instant Code Clone Search

(비슷한 소스 코드 빨리 찾기)

이상훈

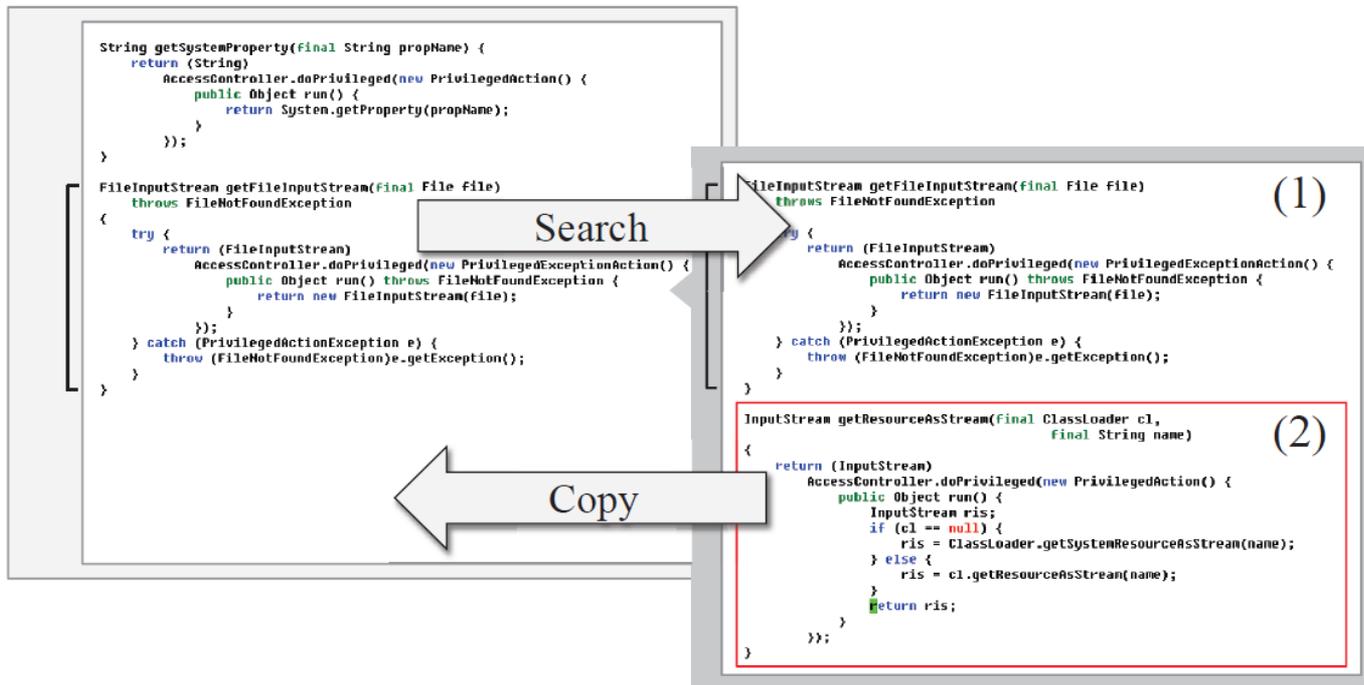
Information and Database Systems 연구실

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Motivation

- Code clone search
 - CCFinder (2002) : 토큰 기반의 코드 클론 검색
 - Deckard (2007) : AST에 근사한 벡터 기반 코드 클론 검색
- 개발 세션 중간에 코드 검색



Background

□ Deckard (2007)

- AST를 벡터들의 집합으로 근사하고 LSH를 사용하여 구조적 코드 클론을 검색

□ R-트리

- 다차원 정보를 인덱싱하기 위한 B 트리와 유사한 데이터 구조
- 가까운 거리의 데이터를 MBR (Minimum Bounding Rectangle)로 묶어 저장
- k-NN (Nearest Neighbor) 질의 가능

□ Challenge

- 자바 SE JDK 1.6u13
 - 7,195 파일, 2,075,573 라인, 36,658 벡터
- 자바 오픈 소스 프로젝트 492개
 - 288,846 파일, 54,709,384 라인, 612,926 벡터
- 고차원 벡터 데이터베이스
 - 261 차원

Dimensionality Reduction

□ Goal

- 수백 차원의 데이터를 다룰 수 있는 수의 차원으로 축소

- Lower-bounding property

$$\|v'_i, v'_j\| \leq \|v_i, v_k\|$$

- 두 벡터의 거리 관계를 가능한 보존

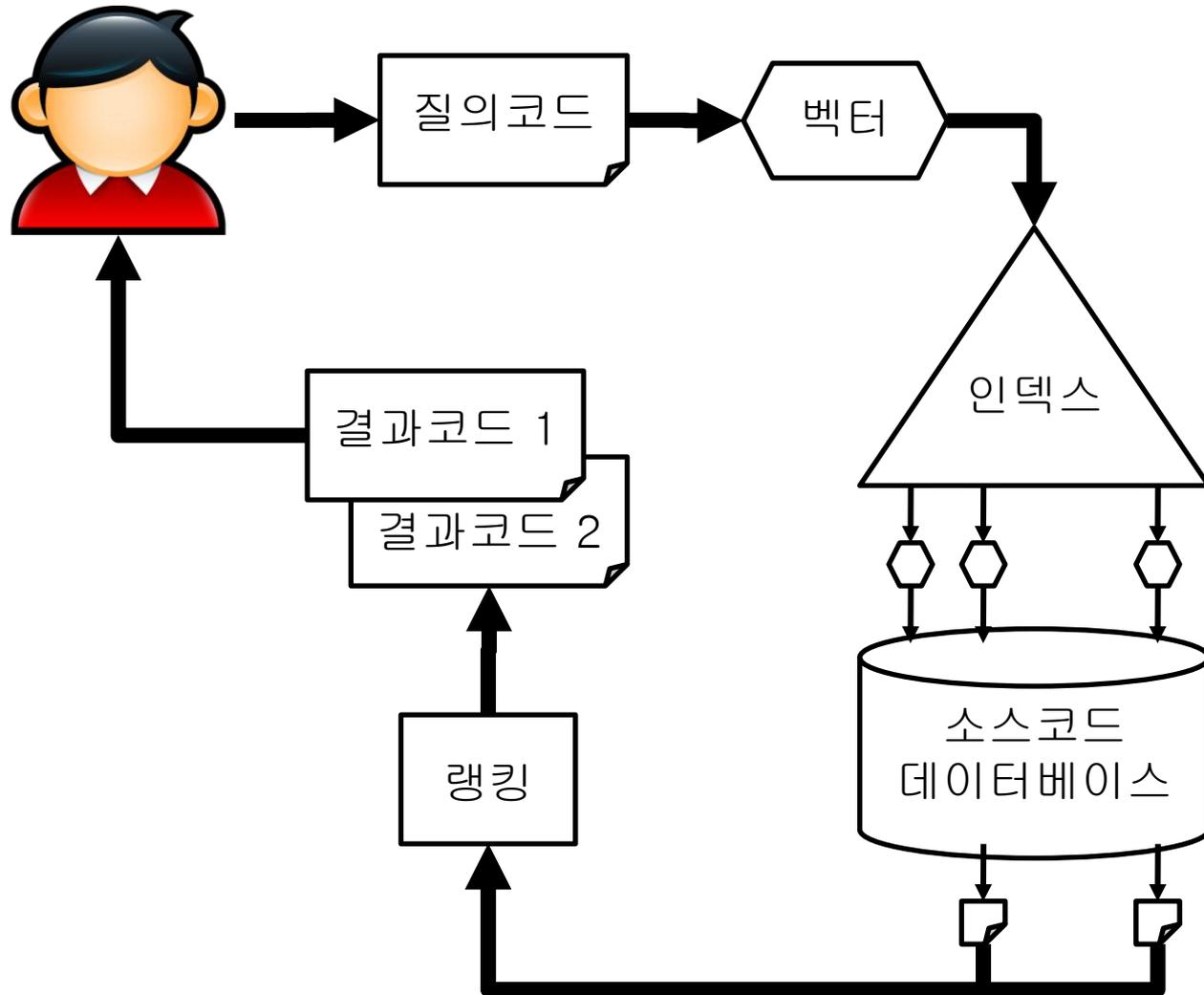
$$\Delta = \sum_{\forall i, \forall j, i \neq j} \delta_{i,j} = \sum_{\forall i, \forall j, i \neq j} \|v_i, v_j\| - \|v'_i, v'_j\|$$

□ NP-Hard

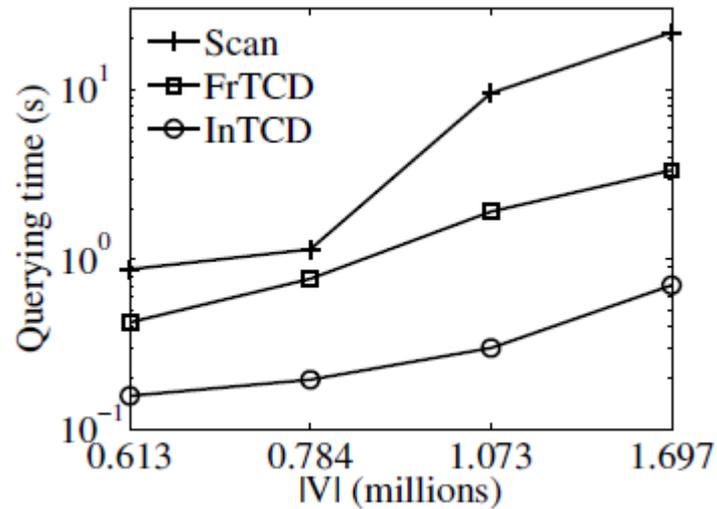
□ 휴리스틱

- 각 차원 내 값들 중 가장 편차가 큰 10개 차원을 선택

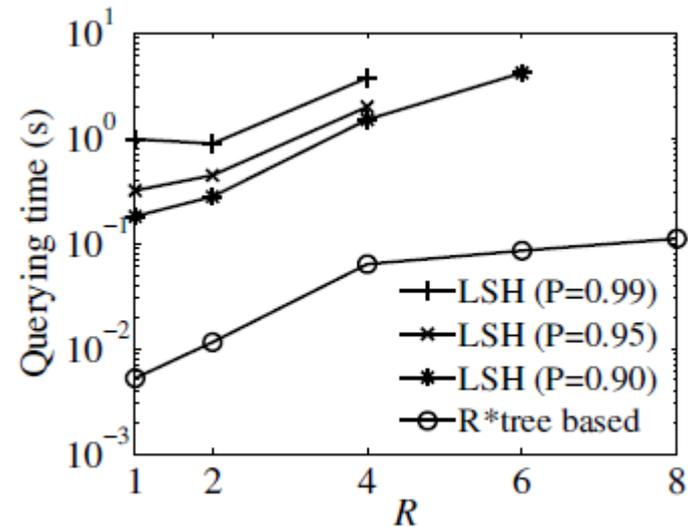
Process Overview



Performance



Querying time
for varying number of vectors, $|V|$



Querying time
for varying range, R

Q&A

- 이무웅, 노종원, 황승원, 김성훈. Instant Code Clone Search. FSE 2010
- 감사합니다.

Backup Slides

```
String getSystemProperty(final String propName) {
    return (String)
        AccessController.doPrivileged(new PrivilegedAction() {
            public Object run() {
                return System.getProperty(propName);
            }
        });
}
```

```
FileInputStream getFileInputStream(final File file)
    throws FileNotFoundException
{
    try {
        return (FileInputStream)
            AccessController.doPrivileged(new PrivilegedExceptionAction() {
                public Object run() throws FileNotFoundException {
                    return new FileInputStream(file);
                }
            });
    } catch (PrivilegedActionException e) {
        throw (FileNotFoundException)e.getException();
    }
}
```

Search

```
FileInputStream getFileInputStream(final File file)
    throws FileNotFoundException
```

(1)

```
{
    try {
        return (FileInputStream)
            AccessController.doPrivileged(new PrivilegedExceptionAction() {
                public Object run() throws FileNotFoundException {
                    return new FileInputStream(file);
                }
            });
    } catch (PrivilegedActionException e) {
        throw (FileNotFoundException)e.getException();
    }
}
```

Copy

```
InputStream getResourceAsStream(final ClassLoader cl,
    final String name)
```

(2)

```
{
    return (InputStream)
        AccessController.doPrivileged(new PrivilegedAction() {
            public Object run() {
                InputStream ris;
                if (cl == null) {
                    ris = ClassLoader.getSystemResourceAsStream(name);
                } else {
                    ris = cl.getResourceAsStream(name);
                }
                return ris;
            }
        });
}
```

```
public void
setSourceBands(int[] sourceBands) {
    if (sourceBands == null) {
        this.sourceBands = null;
    } else {
        int numBands = sourceBands.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < numBands; i++) {
            int band = sourceBands[i];
            if (band < 0) {
                throw new IllegalArgumentException(
                    "Band value < 0!");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

SEARCH

```
public void
setDestinationBands(int[] destinationBands) {
    if (destinationBands == null) {
        this.destinationBands = null;
    } else {
        int numBands = destinationBands.length;
        for (int i = 0; i < numBands; i++) {
            int band = destinationBands[i];
            if (band < 0) {
                throw new IllegalArgumentException(
                    "Band value < 0!");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    for (int j = i + 1; j < numBands; j++) {
        if (band == sourceBands[j]) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException(
                "Duplicate band value!");
        }
    }
}
this.sourceBands =
    (int[])sourceBands.clone();
}
```

COPY

```
    for (int j = i + 1; j < numBands; j++) {
        if (band == destinationBands[j]) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException(
                "Duplicate band value!");
        }
    }
}
this.destinationBands =
    (int[])destinationBands.clone();
}
```

```
try {
    Enumeration mycomps = getPrefix(posn);
    while (mycomps.hasMoreElements()) {
        String my = (String)mycomps.nextElement();
        String his = (String)prefix.nextElement();
        if (syntaxTrimBlanks) {
            my = my.trim();
            his = his.trim();
        }
    }
}
```

```
if (syntaxCaseInsensitive) {
    if (!(my.equalsIgnoreCase(his)))
        return false;
} else {
    if (!(my.equals(his)))
        return false;
}
} catch (NoSuchElementException e) {
    return false;
}
return true;
```

SEARCH

```
try {
    Enumeration mycomps = getSuffix(startIndex);
    while (mycomps.hasMoreElements()) {
        String my = (String)mycomps.nextElement();
        String his = (String)suffix.nextElement();
        if (syntaxTrimBlanks) {
            my = my.trim();
            his = his.trim();
        }
    }
}
```

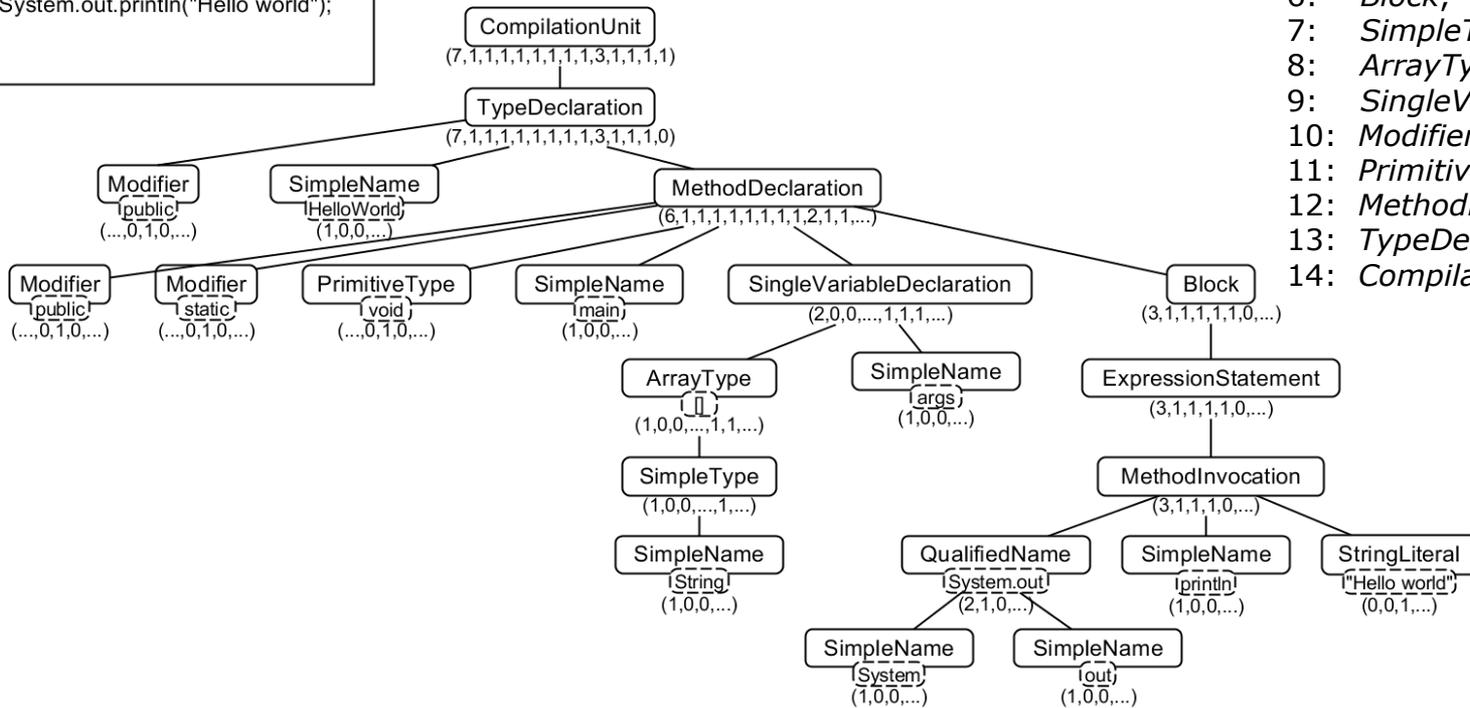
COPY

```
if (syntaxCaseInsensitive) {
    if (!(my.equalsIgnoreCase(his)))
        return false;
} else {
    if (!(my.equals(his)))
        return false;
}
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    return false;
}
return true;
```

Deckard

Vector generation

```
public class HelloWorld {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        System.out.println("Hello world");  
    }  
}
```

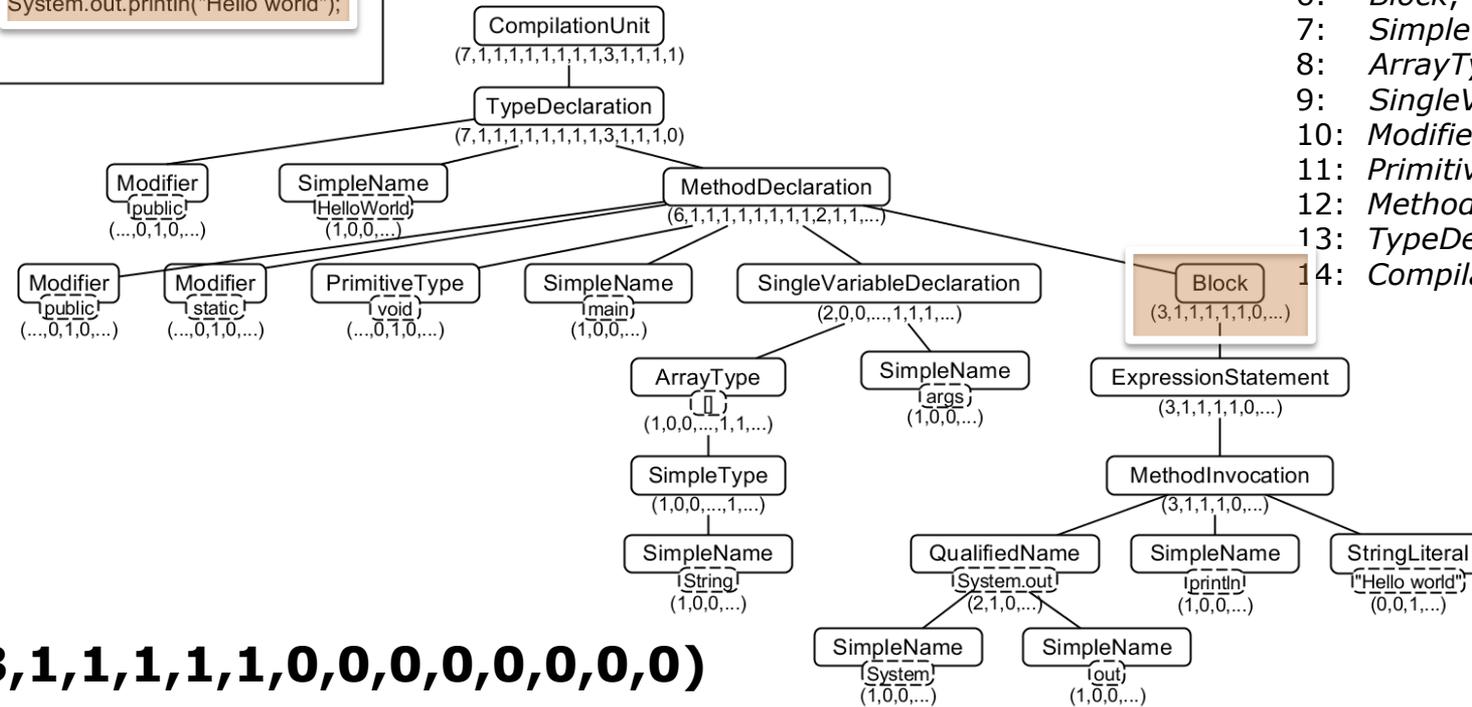


- 1: (SimpleName,
- 2: QualifiedName,
- 3: StringLiteral,
- 4: MethodInvocation,
- 5: ExpressionStatement,
- 6: Block,
- 7: SimpleType,
- 8: ArrayType,
- 9: SingleVariableDeclaration,
- 10: Modifier,
- 11: PrimitiveType,
- 12: MethodDeclaration,
- 13: TypeDeclaration,
- 14: CompilationUnit)

Deckard

Vector generation

```
public class HelloWorld {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
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```



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(3,1,1,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)

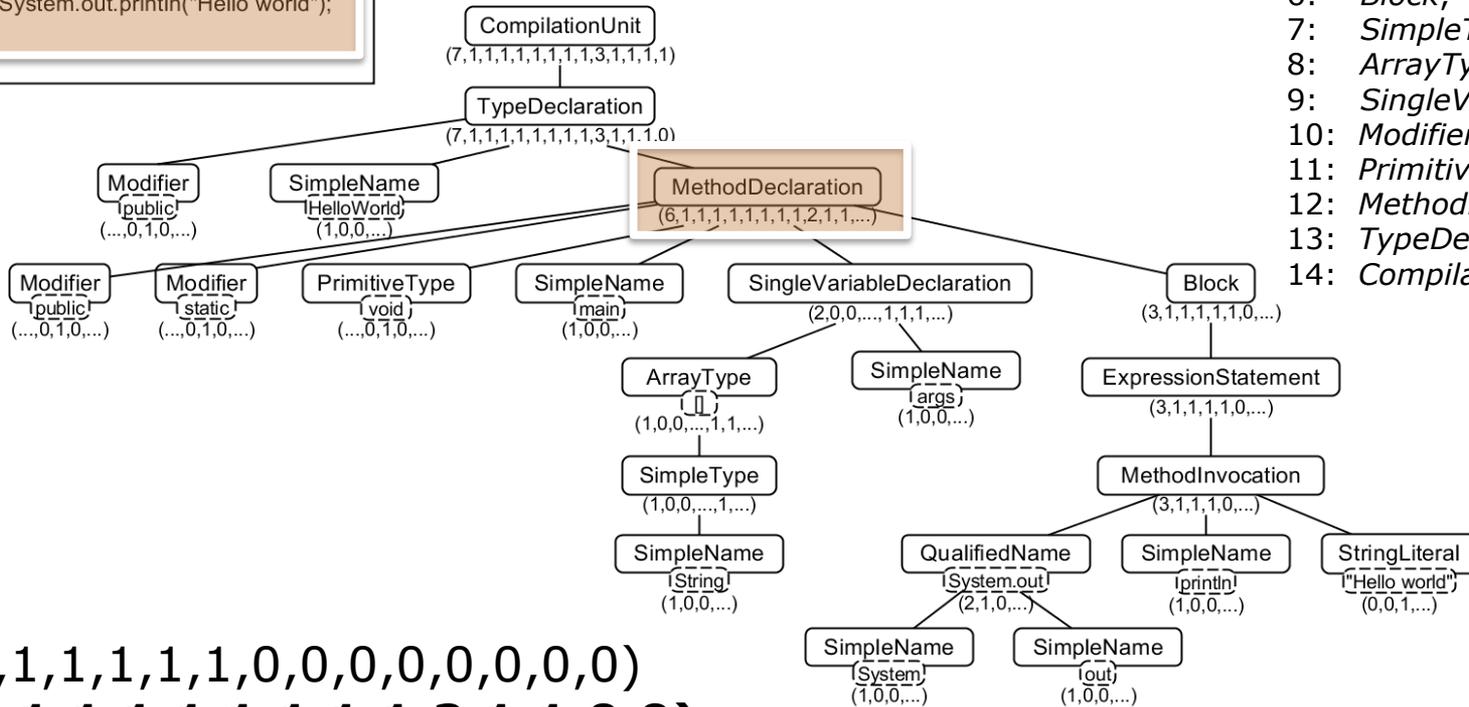
Deckard

□ Vector generation

```

public class HelloWorld {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello world");
    }
}
    
```

- 1: (*SimpleName*,
- 2: *QualifiedName*,
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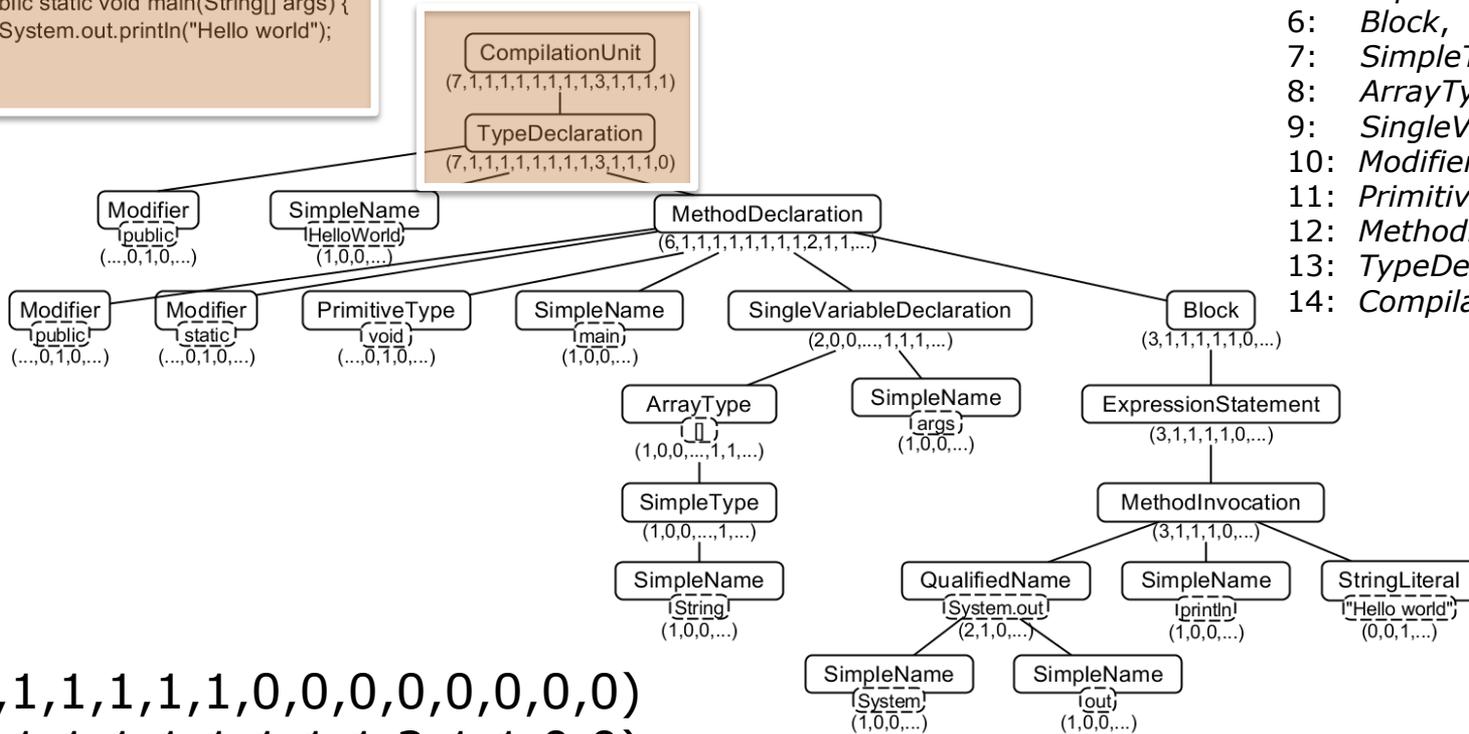


(3,1,1,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)
(6,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,1,1,0,0)

Deckard

Vector generation

```
public class HelloWorld {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
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}
```



- 1: (SimpleName,
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- 12: MethodDeclaration,
- 13: TypeDeclaration,
- 14: CompilationUnit)

- (3,1,1,1,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0)
- (6,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,1,1,0,0)
- (7,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,3,1,1,1,0)**
- (7,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,2,1,1,1,1)**

	Greedy strategy	Variance-based
1	Identifier	Identifier
2	ID_TK	ID_TK
3	Unary expression	Unary expression
4	Multiplicative expression	Multiplicative expression
5	Additive expression	Additive expression
6	Shift expression	Relational expression
7	Relational expression	Shift expression
8	Equality expression	Equality expression
9	Conditional expression	Conditional expression
10	Assignment expression	Assignment expression